

Cambridge IGCSE[™]

CANDIDATE NAME			
CENTRE NUMBER		CANDIDATE NUMBER	

482228373

ENTERPRISE 0454/12

Paper 1 May/June 2023

1 hour 30 minutes

You must answer on the question paper.

You will need: Insert (enclosed)

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer all questions.
- Use a black or dark blue pen. You may use an HB pencil for any diagrams or graphs.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes at the top of the page.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided.
- Do not use an erasable pen or correction fluid.
- Do not write on any bar codes.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 100.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].
- You should have received a copy of the case study before the examination. A copy of the case study is provided with this question paper as an insert.

This document has 12 pages.

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[Turn over

Section A

Answer all questions.

1	Fini	n is a	n enterprising person with entrepreneurial skills.			
	(a)	Sta	te two sources of help and support for enterprises.			
		1				
		2				
			[2]			
	(b)	lde	ntify two actions from the case study that show Finn is enterprising.			
	(5)					
		Т				
		2				
			ro			
	(c)	(i)	Explain one reason why being a sole trader is a disadvantage for Finn. Use an example from the case study to support your answer.			
			[3]			
		(ii)	Explain one other type of business organisation that may be suitable for Finn's enterprise.			
		()	Use an example from the case study to support your answer.			
			[3]			

Finn did not complete any market research before starting his campervan conversion enterprise.

He	did not consider the importance of customer satisfaction to his enterprise.
(a)	State one method of primary research.
	[1]
(b)	Explain two advantages to an enterprise of using primary research.
	1
	2
	[4]
(c)	State two ways entrepreneurs can make sure that their customers are satisfied.
	1
	2
	[2]
(d)	Explain one reason why customer satisfaction may be important for Finn's enterprise. Use an example from the case study to support your answer.
	[3]
	[Total: 10]

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[4] brecast using information from the case study to complete (i), (ii) bw your working. Table 1 Sh flow forecast for one van conversion
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[1]
repreneur could take to improve net cashflow.

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3

Leg	al obligations and ethical considerations are important for many enterprises.
(a)	Explain one reason why governments set laws and regulations for enterprises.
	[2]
(b)	Explain one way Finn may have broken a law or a regulation.
	roz
	[2]
(c)	Explain one negative impact on Finn's campervan conversion enterprise as a result of him breaking a law or a regulation.
	broaking a law of a rogalation.
	[3]
(d)	Explain one reason why Finn may ignore ethical considerations in his campervan conversion enterprise. Use an example from the case study to support your answer.
	[3]
	[Total: 10]

	ban ume	k manager explained to Finn that enterprises usually produce financial and non-financial nts.
(a)	Sta	te two ways a bank can assist enterprises.
	1	
	2	[2]
(b)	-	lain how one source of help and support, other than a bank, was used in your enterprise ject .
		[3]
(c)	(i)	Explain one aim that you had in your enterprise project.
	(::\	
	(ii)	Explain how one non-financial document helped you to achieve your aim in your enterprise project .
		Non-financial document
		[3]
		[Total: 10]

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Section B

Answer all questions.

examples from the case study to support your answer.

(b)	After his meeting with the bank manager, Finn was not sure if he should continue with his enterprise.				
	Evaluate whether the risks of continuing the campervan conversion enterprise are greater than the rewards. Use examples from the case study to support your answer.				

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[1]	··
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[Total: 25]

Now consider your enterprise project.

- 7 (a) Successful negotiations must be carefully planned. This includes:
 - setting the objectives
 - researching and choosing the evidence to use
 - preparing arguments and counter-arguments
 - setting the correct tone for the meeting.

Analyse the importance of any two of these stages in ensuring the success of a negotiation you were involved in as part of your enterprise project . Use examples to support your answer.
[10]

- (b) Opportunities for enterprise can be created as a result of changes in:
 - income
 - laws and regulations
 - needs or wants
 - taste and fashion.

Evaluate two reasons which were the most important in creating opportunities for your enterprise project . You may use the opportunities listed above, or other reasons, in your answer.

 [15]

[Total: 25]

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